

## Endnotes

<sup>1</sup> *Diplomas Count*, An Essential Guide to Graduation Policies & Rates, 2006, Education Week.

<sup>2</sup> *Quality Counts At 10, A Decade of Standards-Based Education*, Editorial Projects in Education Research Center, 2006 New York. <http://www.epe.org/rc>

<sup>3</sup> *Analysis of Graduation Rates for the 2001 Student Cohort*, January 2006, NYS Education Department Report to the Board of Regents.

<sup>4</sup> Dale Purves, *Body and Brain*, Harvard University Press, 1988.

<sup>5</sup> Go to: <http://www.winningbeginningny.org/brochure/brochure.html>

<sup>6</sup> After five years of stagnant funding, \$50 million was recently added to the 2006-07 budget to serve an additional 12,000 to 15,000 4-year-olds

<sup>7</sup> Danielle Holahan et al, *Health Insurance Coverage in New York, 2002-2003*, United Hospital Fund, October 2005.

<sup>8</sup> *Health Insurance for Children*, David and Lucile Packard Foundation, Spring 2003, p.6.

<sup>9</sup> This series is 4:3:1:3:3: - Four or more doses of DTP, three or more doses of poliovirus vaccine, one or more doses of any MCV, three or more doses of Hib, and three or more doses of HepB.

<sup>10</sup> *Child Health USA 2001*, US Department of Health and Human Services, Health Resources and Services Administration, Maternal and Child Health Bureau.

<sup>11</sup> In the interest of space, children and adolescents with emotional, behavioral or mental health disorders will be referred to as children with mental health disorders.

<sup>12</sup> U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. (1999). *Mental Health: A Report of the Surgeon General*. Rockville, MD.

<sup>13</sup> Kessler, et al. (2005) *National Comorbidity Survey Replication: Lifetime prevalence and age of onset distributions of DSMIV disorders*. Archives of General Psychiatry 62(6) 593-602.

<sup>14</sup> Center for Mental Health Services (CMHS) Uniform Reporting System 2002.

<sup>15</sup> *Private insurance* includes people covered directly from a current or former employer or union, those who receive coverage under the Consolidated Budget Reconciliation Act of 1986 (COBRA), and those who receive coverage under CHAMPUS, Veterans Affairs (VA) or other military program. *Medicaid/CHIP/State* includes people covered through the Medicaid program, state-

specific programs, or through the State Children's Health Insurance Programs, known as CHP in New York. *Uninsured* includes survey respondents self report of insurance status at the time of the survey.

<sup>16</sup> The nationally representative sample of states are Alabama, California, Colorado, Florida, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Mississippi, New Jersey, New York, Texas, Washington, and Wisconsin.

<sup>17</sup> "Outcomes for Youths with Serious Emotional Disturbance in Secondary School and Early Adulthood," Mary M. Wagner, Ph.D., *The Future of Children: Critical Issues for Children and Youth*, vol. 5, no. 2, Summer/Fall 1995.

<sup>18</sup> *Report to Congress on the Prevention and Treatment of Co-occurring Substance Abuse Disorders and Mental Disorders*, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, November 2002.

<sup>19</sup> Gould, et. Al, (2003) *Youth Suicide Risk and Preventive Interventions: A Review of the Past 10 years*. American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry 42:4, April 2003.

<sup>20</sup> *Saving Lives in New York: Suicide Prevention and Public Health*. Volume 1. New York State Office of Mental Health, November 2005.

<sup>21</sup> Gould 2003.

<sup>22</sup> *The Unheard Third 2005: Bringing the Voices of Low-Income New Yorkers to the Policy Debate*, Community Service Society, Presentation to New York City Council, November 2005.

<sup>23</sup> Number of Students Attending High and Middle Schools Where Drugs Are Used, Kept, Sold Rises Sharply. CASA 2005 Teen Survey. <http://www.casacolumbia.org/absolutenm/templates/PressReleases>

<sup>24</sup> New Study in Archives of Pediatrics and Adolescent Medicine and CASA Report Reveal: Underage Drinkers, Alcoholics and Alcohol Abusers Consume Between 37.5 and 48.8 Percent of Alcohol Sold. <http://www.casacolumbia.org/absolutenm/templates/PressReleases>

<sup>25</sup> "Alternative to Jail Programs for Juveniles Reduce City Costs," *Inside the Budget*, New York City Independent Budget Office, July 11, 2006.

<sup>26</sup> Mark Levitan, *Out of School, Out of Work...Out of Luck?*, Community Service Society of New York, January 2005.

<sup>27</sup> *Chance of a Lifetime: New York City's Disconnected Youth, Who they are, how they got there and what they need*, Center for an Urban Future, May 2006.

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